# Leading

# **Knowledge**

# **Big Five**

- Conscientiousness
  - Disorganized → Disciplined
- Agreeableness
  - Uncooperative → Trusting
- Neuroticism
  - Confident → Anxious
- Openness (to experience)
  - Routine → Imaginative
- Extraversion
  - ∘ Reserved → Sociable

## **MBTI**

Extraversion	Introversion
Sensing	Intuition
Thinking	Feeling
Judging	Perceiving

# **MBTI / DISC**

ENFJ\\Teacher	INFJ\\Counselor	INTJ\\Mastermind	
ENFP\\Champion	INFP\\Healer	INTP\\Architect	ENTP\\Inventor
ESFP\\PErfomer	ISFP\\Composer	ISTP\\Operator	ESP\\Promoter
ESFJ\\Provider	ISFJ\\Protector	ISTJ\\Inspector	ESTJ\\Supervisor

# **DISC**

Dominant (Red)	Influence (yellow)
direct, decisive	outgoing, action oriented
Cautious, Conscientious (blue) work oriented, shy, calculating	Steadiness (green)

### 4 Ears / v.Thun

- Self-Revelation
- Factual
- Relationship
- Appeal

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### **Question Techniques**

- Closed
- Open
- Follow up
- Alternative
- Circular image you are in the position XY
- Hypothetical imagine we did XY
- Scaling

### **Tools**

### **Active Listening**

- Body language and genuine interest
- · Remarks and follow up questions

#### **Feedback**

• Perception → Effect → Wish

#### Feedback rules

- No generalization
- Clear wording
- · Close to observed behavior

#### **Conflict Discussion**

- Good preparation (invitation, preparation, room)
- Allow preparation time for invitees (preferably not the weekend)
- A short warm-up (how are you)
  - Thank for willingness to communicate, create positive atmosphere
  - No further small talk
- Clarify topics, goals and time frame
- Present all viewpoints
  - Facts, Perception, Background, Feelings, Interests
  - If applicable: apologize
- Examine possible solutions based on common interests
- Discuss specific ideas
- Make agreements, summary & positive ending
- · Create Follow up meeting
- Reflect on conversation and outcome

Stefan Langhammer 2025/10/09 01:32